Reading List for a Field in Early Modern European History

This list is both too long for a field and not even close to being comprehensive. So it is a starting point, a set of titles that each student will modify, adding and removing books, or sections, according to their particular goals and interests.

N.B. – this list focuses on northern and western Europe. See also my list for Mediterranean history, which focuses on this period as well.

General Surveys

Blaming, T.C. W. The Eighteenth Century. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

Cameron, Euan. Early Modern Europe: An Oxford History. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Kamen, Henry. Early Modern European Society. London and New York: Routledge, 2000.

Wiesner, Merry E. Women and Gender in Early Modern Europe

Wiesner, Merry, ed. Early Modern Europe, 1450-1789 (Cambridge, 2006)

Renaissance

Baxandall, Michael. *Painting and Experience in Fifteenth Century Italy: A Primer in the Social History of Pictorial Style*. 2nd ed. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.

Bowsma, William J. The Interpretations of Renaissance Humanism.

Brucker, Gene. Renaissance Florence. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1969.

Burckhardt, Jacob. *The Civilization of the Renaissance in Italy*. trans. S.G.C. Middlemore. New York: Random House, 1954.

Burke, Peter. The European Renaissance: Centres and Peripheries. Oxford: Blackwell, 1998.

Chojnacki, Stanley. Women and Men in Renaissance Venice. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000.

Findlen, Paula (ed.). *The Italian Renaissance: The Essential Readings*. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2002.

Grafton, Anthony. *Defenders of the Text: The Traditions of Scholarship in an Age of Science, 1450-1800.* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1991.

Kelly, Joan. "Did women have a renaissance?" in Joan Kelly, *Women, History, and Theory: The Essays of Joan Kelly* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1984), 19-50.

King, Margaret L. "Book-Lined Cells: Women and Humanism in the Early Italian Renaissance." in *Beyond Their Sex: learned women of the European Past*. ed. Patricia H. Labalme. New York: New York University Press, 1980.

Klapisch-Zuber, Christiane. Women, Family, and Ritual in Renaissance Italy. Chicago, 1985.

Martines, Lauro. *Lawyers and Statecraft in Renaissance Florence*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1968.

Mazzocco, Angelo, ed. Interpretations of Renaissance Humanism (Brill's Studies in Intellectual History)

Mommsen, Theodor E. "Petrarch's Conception of the 'Dark Ages'." In *Medieval and Renaissance Studies*, by Theodor E. Mommsen, ed. Eugene F. Rice, 106-29. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1959.

Najemy, John M. A History of Florence, 1200-1575. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2006.

Renaissance Civic Humanism (Ideas in Context), James Hankins, Quentin Skinner, Lorraine Daston, eds.

Rocke, Michael. Forbidden Friendships: Homosexuality and Male Culture in Renaissance Florence. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.

Rosenthal, Margaret. Honest Courtesan: Veronica Franco, citizen and writer in sixteenth Century Venice. Chicago, 1992.

Ruggiero, Guido (ed.). A Companion to the Worlds of the Renaissance. Oxford: Blackwell, 2002.

Ruggiero, Guido. Binding Passions: Tales of Magic, Marriage, and power at the end of the Renaissance. New York, 1993.

Schiffman, Zachary Sayre. Humanism and the Renaissance (Problems in European Civilization)

Trexler, Richard. *Public life in Renaissance Florence* (New York, 1980)

The Two Reformations

Benedict, Philip. Christ's Churches Purely Reformed: A Social History of Calvinism (New Haven, 2002)

Bossy, John. *Christianity in the West, 1400-1700*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1985.

Bouwsma, W. J. John Calvin: A Sixteenth-Century Portrait. New York: Oxford U.P., 1988.

Brook, John. Science and religion: some historical perspectives (Cambridge, 1991)

Cameron, Euan. The European Reformation. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Christian, William. Local Religion in Sixteenth-Century Spain (Princeton, 1981)

Delumeau, Jean. Catholicism between Luther and Voltaire: A New View of the Counter-Reformation. London: Burns and Oated, 1977.

Diefendorf, Barbara B. From Penitence to Charity: Pious Women and the Catholic Reformation in Paris. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.

Dixon, C. Scott. The German Reformation: The Essential Readings

Duffy, Eamon. *The Stripping of the Altars: Traditional Religion in England, 1400-1580.* New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992.

Duffy, Eamon. Voices of Morebath. Yale University Press, 2003.

Duffy, Eamon. Fires of Faith: Catholic England under Mary Tudor. New Haven Conn.: Yale University Press, 2009.

Elliott, John H. Europe Divided, 1559-1598. New York: Harper & Row, 1969.

Febvre, Lucien. *The Problem of Unbelief in the Sixteenth Century: The Religion of Rabelais*. Trans. Beatrice Gottlieb. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1982.

Gregory, Brad S. Salvation at Stake: Christian Martyrdom in Early Modern Europe. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1999.

Homza, Lu Ann. *Religious Authority in the Spanish Renaissance*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000.

Hsia, R. Po-chia. *Social Discipline in the Reformation: Central Europe, 1550-1750.* London and New York: Routledge, 1989.

-----. *The World of Catholic Renewal 1540-1770*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

Israel, Jonathan I. *The Dutch Republic: Its Rise, Greatness and Fall, 1477-1806.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.

Koslofsky, Craig. *The Reformation of the Dead: Death and Ritual in Early Modern Germany,* 1450-1700. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000.

Luebke, David M. The Counter-Reformation: The Essential Readings

MacCulloch, Diarmaid. The Reformation. New York: Viking, 2004.

McGrath, Alister. The Intellectual Origins of the European Reformation

Mullet, Michael. Radical Religious Movements in Early Modern Europe. London: Allen & Unwin, 1980.

Mullett, Michael A. The Catholic Reformation. London and New York: Routledge, 1999.

Nalle, Sara Tilghman. *God in La Mancha: Religious Reform and the People of Cuenca, 1500-1650.* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992.

Oberman, Heiko A. *The Dawn of the Reformation: Essays in Late Medieval and Early Reformation Thought*. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1986.

Ozment, Steven E., ed. *The Reformation in Medieval Perspective*. Chicago: Quadrangle Books, 1971.

Ozment, Steven E. *The Reformation in the Cities: The Appeal of Protestantism to Sixteenth-Century Germany and Switzerland.* New Haven: Yale University Press, 1975.

Pettegree, Andrew. Reformation and the Culture of Persuasion

Puff, Helmut. Sodomy in Reformation Germany and Switzerland, 1500-1600 (The Chicago Series on Sexuality, History, and Society)

Reinhard, Wolfgang. "Pressures towards Confessionalization? Prolegomena to a Theory of the Confessional Age." In *The German Reformation: The Essential Readings*, ed. C. Scott Dixon, 169-92. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1999.

Reinhard, Wolfgang. "Reformation, Counter-Reformation, and the Early Modern State: A Reassessment," in *The Counter-Reformation: The Essential Readings*, ed. David M. Luebke (London, 1999), 105-28.

Roper, Lyndal. The Holy Household: Women and Morals in Reformation Augsburg (Oxford Studies in Social History)

Schilling, Heinz. "The Reformation and the Rise of the Early Modern State." In *Luther and the Modern State in Germany*, ed. James D. Tracy, 21-30. Kirksville: Sixteenth Century Publishers, 1986.

Schilling, Heinz. "Confessional Europe," in *Handbook of European History, 1400-1600: Late Middle Ages, Renaissance, and Reformation*, ed. Thomas A. Brady, Jr., Heiko A. Oberman, and James D. Tracy, 2 vols. (Leiden, 1994-5), 2, 641-81.

Schilling, Heinz. Religion, Political Culture, and the Emergence of Early Modern Society: Essays in German and Dutch History. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1992.

Schilling, Heinz. "Luther, Loyola, Calvin und die europäische Neuzeit." *Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte* 85 (1994): 5-31.

Schilling, Heinz. Die neue Zeit: Vom Christenheitseuropa bis zum Europa der Staaten. 1250 bis 1750. Berlin: Siedler, 1999.

Scribner, Robert W. "Elements of Popular Belief." *Handbook of European History 1400-1600 Late Middle Ages, Renaissance, and Reformation.* eds. Thomas A Brady Jr. Heiko A. Oberman and James D. Tracy. New York: E.J. Brill, 1994

Soergel, Philip. Wondrous in his Saints: counter-Reformation propaganda in Bavaria (Berkeley, 1993)

Tracy, James. Europe's Reformations, 1450-1650. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 1999.

Wandel, Lee Palmer. *Voracious Idols and Violent Hands: Iconoclasm in Reformation Zurich, Strasbourg, and Basel.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Weber, Max. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. Trans. Talcott Parsons. New York: Scribner, 1958.

History of Science

Barrera-Osorio, Antonio. Experiencing nature: the Spanish American Empire and the Early Scientific Revolution (Austin, 2006)

Cohen, H.F. *The Scientific Revolution: A Historiographical Inquiry*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994

Dear, Peter. Revolutionizing the Sciences: European Knowledge and its Ambitions, 1500-1700. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001.

Jacob, James. The Scientific Revolution

Jacob, Margaret. *The Cultural Meaning of the Scientific Revolution*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1988.

Kuhn, Thomas. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962.

Lindberg, David and Robert Westman. *Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990

The Oxford Companion to the History of Modern Science, edited by James Bartholomew et al. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Porter, Roy. "The Scientific Revolution: A Spoke in the Wheel?" In *Revolution in History*. Ed. Roy Porter and Mikulas Teich. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

Shapin, Steven. *The Scientific Revolution*. Chicago/London: The University of Chicago Press, 1996.

Shapin, Stevin and Simon Schaffer. Leviathan and the Air Pump

Webster, Charles. From Paracelsus to Newton: Magic & the Making of Modern Science. New York: Barnes and Noble, 1982.

Patronage/Civility

Biagioli, Mario. *Galileo, Courtier: The Practice of Science in the Culture of Absolutism*. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1993.

Dewald, Jonathan. *The European Nobility*, 1400-1800. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

Elias, Norbert. The Civilizing Process

Elias, Norbert. The Court Society. Trans. Edmund Jephcott. Oxford: Blackwell, 1983.

Febvre, Lucien. *Life in Renaissance France*. Ed. and transl. Marion Rothstein. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1977.

Knecht, Robert J. *The French Renaissance Court, 1483-1589.* New Haven: Yale University Press, 2008.

Patronage and Institutions: Science, Technology, and Medicine at the European court, 1500-1750, edited by Bruce T. Moran. Rochester: Boydell Press, 1991.

Shapin, Steven. A Social History of Truth: Civility and Science in Seventeenth-Century England. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1994

Smith, Jay M. The Culture of Merit: Nobility, Royal Service, and the Making of Absolute Monarchy in France, 1600-1789. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1996.

Collecting, Curiosity, Wonder, and the Fact

Daston, Lorraine. Things that Talk

Daston, Lorraine and Katharine Park. Wonders of Nature, 1150-1750 (very much like a survey, too)

Paula Findlen. Possessing Nature: Museums, Collecting, and Scientific Culture in Early Modern Italy (Studies on the History of Society and Culture, No. 20)

Kaempfer, Engelbert. Exotic Pleasures: Fascicle III: Curious Scientific and Medical Observations (Library of Renaissance Humanism)

Patronage and Institutions: Science, Technology, and Medicine at the European court, 1500-1750, edited by Bruce T. Moran. Rochester: Boydell Press, 1991.

Paster, Gail K., Katherine A. Rowe, and Mary Floyd-Wilson, eds. *Reading the Early Modern Passions: Essays in the Cultural History of Emotion*. Philadelphia: University of Philadelphia Press, 2004.

Poovey, Mary. The History of the Modern Fact

Hermeticism and Alchemy

Hermeticism and the Scientific Revoultion, ed. by Robert Westman and J.M. McGuire

Hutchinson, Keith. "What Happened to Occult Qualities in the Scientific Revolution?" *Isis* 73 (1982): 233-253.

Newman, William R. and Lawrence M. Principe. Alchemy Tried in the Fire: Starkey, Boyle, and the Fate of Helmontian Chymistry

Newman, William R. Promethean Ambitions: Alchemy and the Quest to Perfect Nature

Nummedal, Tara. "The Problem of Fraud in Early Modern Alchemy," in *Shell Games: Scams, Frauds and Deceits in Europe, 1300-1650*, 37-55.

Yates, Frances, Giordano Bruno and the Hermetic Tradition

Yates, Frances. "The Hermetic Tradition in Renaissance Science," in *Art, Science and History in the Renaissance*, ed. Charles S. Singleton, 255-74.

Artisan Knowledge/ Commerce

Chartier, Roger. "Culture as Appropriation: Popular Culture Uses in Early Modern Europe." In *Understanding Popular Culture: Europe from the Middle Ages to the Nineteenth Century*, edited by Steven L. Kaplan. Berlin and New York: Mouton, 1984.

Eamon, William. Science and the Secrets of Nature

Foucault, Michel. The Order of Things

Smith, Pamela. The Body of the Artisan: Art and Experience in the Scientific Revolution

Smith, Pamela. Merchants and Marvels

Witchcraft

Behringer, Wolfgang. Shaman of Oberstdorf: Chonrad Stoeckhlin and the Phantoms of the Night

Ginzburg, Carlo. The Night Battles: Witchcraft and Agrarian Cults in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries

Ginzburg, Carlo. *Ecstasies: Deciphering the Witches' Sabbath*. Trans. Raymond Rosenthal. New York: Pantheon, 1991.

Hutchinson, Keith. "What Happened to Occult Qualities in the Scientific Revolution?" *Isis* 73 (1982): 233-253.

Roper, Lyndal. Witch Craze: Terror and Fantasy in Baroque Germany. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2004.

Waite, Gary K. Heresy, Magic and Witchcraft in Early Modern Europe (European Culture and Society)

Wunderli, Richard. Peasant Fires: The Drummer of Niklashausen

Economy

Braudel, Fernand. Capitalism and Material Life, 1400-1800. New York: Harper, 1967.

Braudel, Fernand. Civilization and Capitalism, 15th-18th Century. 3 vols. New York, 1982-

1984.

Cipolla, Carlo M. *Before the Industrial Revolution: European Society and Economy, 1000-1700.* 3rd ed. London: Routledge, 1993.

De Vries, Jan. The Dutch Rural Economy in the Rural Age. Yale, 1974.

De Vries, Jan. "The Industrial Revolution and the Industrious Revolution." *Journal of Economic History* 54 (1994): 249-70.

De Vries, Jan, and A. M. van der Woude. *The First Modern Economy: Success, Failure, and Perseverance of the Dutch Economy, 1500-1815*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Dewald, Jonathan, Geoffrey Parker, Michael Marmé, et al. "AHR Forum: The General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century Revisited." *American Historical Review* 113 (2008): 1029-99.

Freedman, Paul H. *Out of the East: Spices and the Medieval Imagination*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2008.

Grafe, Regina. *Distant Tyranny: Markets, Power, and Backwardness in Spain, 1650-1800.* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011.

Heckscher, Eli. Mercantilism. 2nd ed. New York, 1955.

Howell, Martha C. *Commerce before Capitalism in Europe, 1300-1600.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Parker, Geoffrey, and Lesley M. Smith, eds. *The General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 1997.

Pomeranz, Kenneth. *The Great Divergence: Europe, China, and the Making of the Modern World Economy.* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000.

Tracy, James D., ed. *The Rise of Merchant Empires: Long Distance Trade in the Early Modern World, 1350-1750.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

Intellectual History

Bordo, Susan R. *The Flight of Objectivity: Essays on Cartesianism & Culture*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1987.

Grafton, Anthony. What was History? The Art of History in Early Modern Europe

Grafton, Anthony. The Footnote

Grafton, Anthony. *Cardano's Cosmos: The Worlds and Works of a Renaissance Astrologer*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1999.

Israel, Jonathan. A Revolution of the Mind: Radical Enlightenment and the Intellectual Origins of Modern Democracy. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010.

Jones, Mathew. "Descartes's Geometry as Spiritual Exercise." Critical Inquiry 28 (2000): 40-71.

Oakley, Francis. *Omnipotence, Covenant and Order: An Excursion in the History of Ideas from Abelard to Leibniz.* Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1984.

The Rise of Modern Philosophy: The Tension between the New and Traditional Philosophies from Machiavelli to Leibniz, edited by Tom Sorell. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993. (esp. Popkin on skepticism, Mercer on Aristotelianism, Osler on Gassendi).

Salmon, J.H.M. and Anthony T. Grafton. *Historians and Ideologues: Studies in Early Modern Intellectual History*

Cultural History

Bakhtin, Mikhail. *Rabelais and His World*. Trans. Hélène Iswolsky. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press, 1984.

Brenner, Jan and Herman Roodenburg, eds. *A Cultural History of Gesture*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1991.

Burke, Peter. Popular culture in Early Modern Europe (New York, 1978)

Davis, Natalie Zemon. *Society and Culture in Early Modern France*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1975.

Davis, Robert C. *The War of the Fists: Popular Culture and Public Violence in Late Renaissance Italy* (New York, 1994)

Eisenbichler, Konrad, ed. *The Cultural World of Eleonora di Toledo: Duchess of Florence and Siena*. Aldershot and Burlington, VT: Ashgate Publishing Company, 2004.

Foucault, M. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. Trans. Alan Sheridan. New York: Pantheon Books, 1977.

Ladurie, Emmanuel Le Roy. *Carnival in Romans*, trans. Mary Feeney (New York, 1979)

Lederer, David. Madness, Religion and the State in Early Modern Europe: A Bavarian Beacon.

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

Midelfort, H. C. Erik. A History of Madness in Sixteenth-Century Germany. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999.

Moffitt, John F. *Inspiration: Bacchus and the Cultural History of a Creation Myth.* Leiden: Brill Academic Publishers, 2005.

Monter, William. *Ritual, Myth, and Magic in Early Modern Europe*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 1984.

Muir, Edward. Civic Ritual in Renaissance Venice (Princeton, 1981)

Muir, Edward. Ritual in Early Modern Europe. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Ozment, Stephen. When Fathers Ruled: Family Life in Reformation Europe

Persels, Jeffery C. and Russell Ganim, eds. *Fecal Matters in Early Modern Literature and Art: Studies in Scatology*. Aldershot and Burlington, VT: Ashgate Publishing Company, 2004

Stallybrass, Peter and Allon White. *The Politics and Poetics of Transgression*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1986 (sections devoted to Early Modern Europe)

Enlightenment/French Revolution

Goodman, Dena. The Republic of Letters

Kates, Gary. Monsieur d'Eon is a Woman

Outram, Dorinda. *The Enlightenment*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Schechter, Ronald. *The French Revolution: The Essential Readings*. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2001.

Marriage and family

Ariès, Philippe. *Centuries of Childhood: A Social History of Family Life*. Trans. from the French by Robert Baldick. New York: Knopf, 1962.

Brooke, Christopher N. L. *The Medieval Idea of Marriage*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Brundage, James A. Law, Sex, and Christian Society in Medieval Europe. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987.

Dean, Trevor, and K. J. P. Lowe, eds. *Marriage in Italy, 1300-1650*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

Goody, Jack. *The European Family: An Historico-Anthropological Essay*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 2000.

Goody, Jack. *The Development of the Family and Marriage in Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983.

Harrington, Joel F. *Reordering Marriage and Society in Reformation Germany*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Herlihy, David. Medieval Households. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1985.

Herlihy, David, and Christine Klapisch-Zuber. *The Tuscan Families*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1985.

Howell, Martha C. *The Marriage Exchange: Property, Social Place, and Gender in the Cities of the Low Countries, 1300-1550.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998.

Hull, Isabel V. Sexuality, State, and Civil Society in Germany, 1700-1815. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1996.

Kuehn, Thomas. *Law, Family & Women: Toward a Legal Anthropology of Renaissance Italy.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1991.

Kuehn, Thomas J. *Heirs, Kin, and Creditors in Renaissance Florence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

Macfarlane, Alan. *Marriage and Love in England: Modes of Reproduction*, 1300-1840. London: Blackwell, 1986.

Mitterauer, Michael, and Reinhard Sieder. *The European Family: Patriarchy to Partnership from the Middle Ages to the Present.* Chicago: U. of C. Press, 1982.

Molho, Anthony. *Marriage Alliance in Late Medieval Florence*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1994.

Ozment, Steven. When Fathers Ruled: Family Life in Reformation Europe. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1983.

Padgett, John F. "Open Elite? Social Mobility, Marriage, and Family in Florence, 1282-1494." *Renaissance Quarterly* 63 (2010): 357-411.

Rougemont, Denis de. *Love in the Western World*. Trans. Belgion, Montgomery. Rev. ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1983.

Stone, Lawrence. *The Family, Sex and Marriage in England, 1500-1800.* New York: Harper & Row, 1977.

Stone, Lawrence. *Uncertain Unions: Marriage in England*, 1660-1753. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992.

Stone, Lawrence. *Road to Divorce: England 1530-1987*. Oxford - New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.

Women and gender

Anderson, Bonnie S., and Judith P. Zinsser. *A History of their Own: Women in Europe from Prehistory to the Present*. 2 vols. New York: Harper, 1988.

Brink, Jean R., Alison P. Coudert, and Maryanne C. Horowitz, eds. *The Politics of Gender in Early Modern Europe*. Kirksville, Miss.: Sixteenth Century Journal Publishers, 1989.

Hufton, Olwen H. *The Prospect before Her: A History of Women in Western Europe*. London: HarperCollins, 1995.

King, Margaret. Women of the Renaissance. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1991. Ulinka Rublack, ed., Gender in Early Modern German History (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002)

Klapisch-Zuber, Christine. Women, Family, and Ritual in Renaissance Italy. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985.

Meade, Teresa A., and Merry E. Wiesner, eds. *A Companion to Gender History*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2004.

Maclean, Ian. *The Renaissance Notion of Women*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1980.

Roper, Lyndal. *The Holy Household: Women and Morals in Reformation Augsburg*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989.

Rublack, Ulinka. *The Crimes of Women in Early Modern Germany* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1999)

Scott, Joan Wallach. *Gender and the Politics of History*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1988.

Strasser, Ulrike. *State of Virginity: Gender, Religion, and Politics in an Early Modern Catholic State.* Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2004.

Wunder, Heide. *He is the Sun, She Is the Moon: Women in Early Modern Germany*. Trans. Thomas Dunlap. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1998.

Microhistory

Davis, Natalie Zemon. The Return of Martin Guerre

Ginzburg, Carlo. *The Cheese and the Worms*

Ginzburg, Carlo. Clues, Myths and the Historical Method

Greenblatt, Stephen. Renaissance Self-Fashioning

Muir, Edward and Guido Ruggiero. Microhistory and the Lost Peoples of Europe

Ozment, Stephen. The Burgermeister's Daughter

Critiques of Microhistory

Davis, Natalie Zemon. "On the Lame," AHR (1988)

Finlay, Robert. "The Refashioning of Martin Guerre," AHR (1988)

Greenblatt, Stephen. "Psychoanalysis and Renaissance Culture" in *Learning to Curse* (1992): 131-145

Lacapra, Dominick, "The Cheese and the Worms: The Cosmos of a Twentieth-Century Historian" in *History and Criticism*

Atlantic World, Empire, and Expansion

Abu-Lughod, Janet L. *Before European Hegemony: The World System A.D. 1250-1350*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.

Bailyn, Bernard. Atlantic History: Concept and Contours

Banks, Kenneth J. Chasing Empire Across the Sea: Communication and the State in the French Atlantic, 1713-1763

Bender, Thomas, ed. *The Antislavery Debate: Capitalism and Abolitionism as a Problem in Historical Interpretation*

Dubois, Laurent. Avengers of the New World: The Story of the Haitian Revolution

Elliott, John H. *The Old World and the New, 1492-1650*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1970.

Elliott, John. "A Europe of Composite Monarchies," *Past and Present*, vol. 137 (1992) Greene, Jack P. *Peripheries and Center: Constitutional Development in Extended Polities of the British Empire and the United States*, 1607-1788

Greenblatt, Stephen. Marvelous Possessions: The Wonder of the New World

Israel, Jonathan I. and Henry Kamen, "Debate: The Decline of Spain: An Historical Myth?" *Past and Present* 91 (1981): 171-85.

Kamen, Henry. "The Decline of Spain: An Historical Myth?" Past and Present 81 (1978): 24-50.

Katzew, Ilona. Casta Paintings: Images of Race in Eighteenth-Century Mexico

Lepore, Jill. New York Burning: Liberty, Slavery, and Conspiracy in Eighteenth-Century Manhattan

Pagden, Anthony. Peoples and Empires: A Short History of European Migration, Exploration, and Conquest, from Greece to the Present (selections)

Pagden, Anthony. Lords of All the World

Schmidt, Benjamin. Innocence Abroad: The Dutch Imagination and the New World, 1570-1670

Subrahmanyam, Sanjay. *The Portuguese Empire in Asia, 1500-1700: A Political and Economic History*. London - New York: Longman, 1993.

Tracy, James D. Emperor Charles V, Impresario of War (Cambridge, 2002)